

Bitcoin Safety Vector

Yes • Hardware • Multisig • Model 2.0.0 • Schema 2

Page 1 of 3

Not a security certification. Printed results are sensitive.

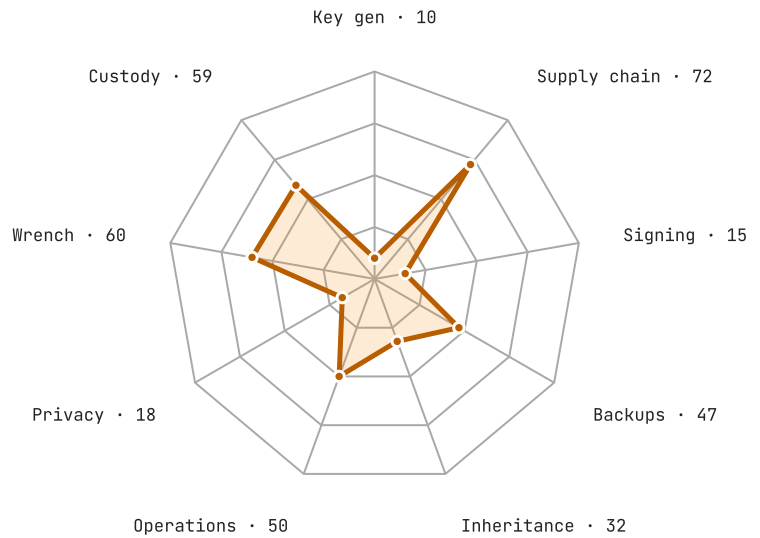
Score web

OVERALL RUBRIC SCORE

35 /100

CRITICAL

Weakest-link cap: Key generation • 43
→ 35



01 Dimension scores

Key generation

10 /100

Supply chain & device integrity

72 /100

Signing-time security

15 /100

Backup resilience

47 /100

Inheritance & incapacitation

32 /100

Operational competence

50 /100

Privacy & targeting exposure

18 /100

Physical coercion (wrench)

60 /100

Custodial / counterparty exposure

59 /100

02 Critical findings

Key generation: Score is below the critical threshold of 35.

Signing-time security: Score is below the critical threshold of 35.

Inheritance & incapacitation: Score is below the critical threshold of 35.

Privacy & targeting exposure: Score is below the critical threshold of 35.

Key generation: Brainwallet/web-generated seed is in a known-weak enumerable class (~98% historical brainwallet drain rate); dimension capped at 10 until funds migrate.

Signing-time security: Seed words entered into a website/app must be considered exposed; dimension capped at 15 until funds migrate.

03 Prioritized actions

1

Signing-time security

If seed words were entered into a website, app, message, or support tool, treat the seed as exposed. Verify a fresh backup and destination, test with a small amount, then migrate the remainder.

trezor.io

2

Signing-time security

Adopt the device-screen rule: confirm addresses, amounts, and approvals on the signing screen, checking the full address for large sends. This reduces clipper, poisoning, and interface-swap risk.

nccgroup.com

3

Backup resilience

Make a second physical copy in a different building to reduce single-location destruction risk.

jlopp.github.io

4

Backup resilience

Upgrade one copy to stamped stainless steel (a plate that passes Lopp's stress tests): ~\$30-80; survives fire/flood/crush.

jlopp.github.io

5

Operational competence

Adopt a test-transaction rule: send a small amount and confirm receipt before a large transfer to reduce wrong-address and wrong-amount risk.

coindesk.com

04 Method

Scoring

Ordinal self-assessment. Not a probability of loss, guarantee, certification, or substitute for professional advice. The overall score uses profile-adjusted weights and a weakest-link cap.

Key generation	6.8%
Supply chain & device integrity	8.5%
Signing-time security	11.9%
Backup resilience	18.4%
Inheritance & incapacitation	6.8%
Operational competence	18.4%
Privacy & targeting exposure	6.8%
Physical coercion (wrench)	6.7%
Custodial / counterparty exposure	15.5%

Caveats

- This is an ordinal self-assessment, not a probability of loss, guarantee of safety, or substitute for professional legal, tax, custody, or physical-security advice.
- Wrench-attack datasets are floors: all sources undercount (Lopp states his registry is non-comprehensive; CertiK counts only confirmed incidents). Trends are reliable; absolute rates are minimums.
- The visibility-to-victim link is a documented pattern, not a measured rate: no source publishes a precise share of victims who were publicly known holders; the dominance of founders, influencers, and their relatives in named cases is strong qualitative evidence, but the exact fraction is an inference.
- The inheritance share of lost coins rests on survey and case-study evidence: no rigorous study isolates death-without-plan on-chain; the dimension leans on the Cremation Institute 2020 survey (behavioral gap) plus cases like QuadrigaCX, the thinnest evidence base of the model.

Action sources

1. Signing-time security
trezor.io
2. Signing-time security
nccgroup.com
3. Backup resilience
jlopp.github.io
4. Backup resilience
jlopp.github.io
5. Operational competence
coindesk.com

SAMPLE PROVENANCE

Fictional seeded random example · 69/69 rubric questions · Revision seeded-sample-v1

Seed btc-safety-vector-seeded-sample-v1

Algorithm sha256-domain-separated-rejection-v1 · Model 2.0.0 · Schema 2

Rubric fingerprint 3e00ddf6c5ed0a656840af3c52b3e3a566a5766aee6af6f9a5bf7604b7841738

Manifest SHA-256 bdaa1e791b2233ffe8b78bc55fbb64b2619a13dc6729b83f9a6e37e325fc39cb